

Table 1: Parasites and predators of insect pests of Puerto Rico introduced in the 1990's.

Species	Natural Enemy	Success Level
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i>	<i>Dasyscapsus parvipennis</i>	Partial
<i>Aleurocanthus woglumi</i>	<i>Encarsia opulenta</i> <i>Amitus hesperidum</i>	Successful Successful
<i>Sipha flava</i>	<i>Coleophora inaequalis</i> <i>Scymnodes lividigaster</i>	Successful Unknown
<i>Asterolecanium bambusae</i> and <i>A. pustulans</i>	<i>Cladia nitdula</i> <i>Chilocorus cacti</i>	Successful Successful
<i>Clastoptera undulata</i>	<i>Carabunia myeresi</i>	Successful
<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>	<i>Cryptolaemus montrousiere</i>	Partial
<i>Saissetia oleae</i>	<i>Scutellista cyanea</i>	Partial
<i>Coccus viridis</i>	<i>Coccophagus caridei</i> <i>Coccophagus fallax</i> <i>Asya sp.</i>	Unknown Unknown Unknown
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i>	<i>Encarsia berlesei</i> <i>Chilocorus cacti</i>	Failure Partial
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	<i>Rodolia cardinalis</i>	Successful
<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i>	<i>Hambletonia seudococcina</i> <i>Anagyrus coccidivorus</i>	Successful Unknown

<i>Nipaecoccus nipae</i>	<i>Cryptolaemus montrousieri</i>	Partial
<i>Diatraea saccharalis</i>	<i>Metagonistylum minense</i>	Unknown
	<i>Paratheresia claripalpis</i>	Failure
	<i>Lixophaga diatreae</i>	Partial
	<i>Apanteles flavipes</i>	Unknown
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i>	<i>Bracon kirpatricki</i>	Unknown
	<i>Chelonus blackburni</i>	Unknown
	<i>Exeristes robator</i>	Unknown
<i>Leucoptera coffeella</i>	<i>Mirax insularis</i>	Partial
<i>Etiella zinckenella</i>	<i>Macrocentrus ancylovorus</i>	Failure
	<i>Bracon piger</i>	Failure
	<i>Apanteles beaussetensis</i>	Failure
	<i>Bracon pectoralis</i>	Failure
	<i>Phanerotoma planifrons</i>	Failure
	<i>Cyrtotyx lichtensteini</i>	Failure
	<i>Bracon cajani</i>	Unknown
	<i>Icomella etiellae</i>	Partial
<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i>	<i>Plaesius javanus</i>	Unknown
<i>Phyllophaga spp.</i>	<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Partial
<i>Anastrepha suspensa</i>	<i>Parachasma crawfordi</i>	Failure
<i>Anastrepha obliqua</i>	<i>Dirhinus giffardii</i>	Failure
	<i>Opius tryoni</i>	Failure
	<i>Tetrastichus giffardianus</i>	Failure
	<i>Pachycrepoideus vindemiae</i>	Unknown
Mosquitoes	<i>Gambusia affinis</i>	Partial
	<i>Poecilia reticulata</i>	Unknown

Haematobia irritans

Canthon pilularis

Unknown

Phanaeus triangularis

Unknown

Copris procius

Unknown

Onthophagus incensus

Unknown

Spalangia endius

Unknown

Choose FILE, EXIT in Acrobat Reader menu to return to original HTML file. Or return to top of *Potential for Biological Control of Crop Pests in the Caribbean* or top of *Control Biologico de Plagas en la Zona del Caribe*.
